



Fossil Fools' Day Sources

Big Joker – Koch Brothers

Schor, Elana. "Kochs Not No. 1 in Alberta, but Tops in Political Drama." *Greenwire*. E&E Publishing, 24 Mar. 2014. Web. 28 Mar. 2014.
<<http://www.eenews.net/stories/1059996591>>.

Little Joker – John S. Watson

Heede, Richard. "Tracing Anthropogenic Carbon Dioxide and Methane Emissions to Fossil Fuel and Cement Producers, 1854–2010." *Climatic Change* 122.1-2 (2014): 229-41. Jan. 2014. Web. 28 Mar. 2014. <<http://link.springer.com/article/10.1007/s10584-013-0986-y>>.

King of Ash – Gov. Pat McCrory

82,000 tons of ash spill:

Henderson, Bruce. "Duke Energy Plant Reports Coal-ash Spill." *Charlotte Observer*. 24 Feb. 2014. Web. 28 Mar. 2014. <<http://www.charlotteobserver.com/2014/02/03/4661193/duke-energy-plant-reports-coal.html#.UzXKpPldUdd>>.

McCrory's 28 years at Duke Energy:

Biesecker, Mic, and Mitch Weiss. "NC Pulls Deal With Duke on Coal Ash Pollution." *AP Online*. ABC News, 21 Mar. 2014. Web. 28 Mar. 2014. <<http://abcnews.go.com/US/wireStory/nc-pulls-deal-duke-coal-ash-pollution-23011692>>.

King of Spills – Jack Gerard

Horn, Steve. "API Spent \$22 Million Lobbying for Keystone XL, State Dept. Contractor ERM an API Member." *Huffington Post Green*. Huffington Post, 27 June 2013. Web. 28 Mar.

2014. <http://www.huffingtonpost.com/steve-horn/api-spent-22-million-lobbying_b_3509486.html>.

King of Fracks – President Barack Obama

"FULL TRANSCRIPT: Obama's 2014 State of the Union Address." *The Washington Post*. 30 Jan. 2014. Web. 28 Mar. 2014. <http://www.washingtonpost.com/politics/full-text-of-obamas-2014-state-of-the-union-address/2014/01/28/e0c93358-887f-11e3-a5bd-844629433ba3_story.html>.

King of Leaks – Russ Girling

Sunlight Foundation. "TransCanada Spends Millions Lobbying Federal Government, Several Key States." *Huffington Post Politics*. Huffington Post, 20 Nov. 2011. Web. 28 Mar. 2014. <http://www.huffingtonpost.com/the-sunlight-foundation/transcanada-spends-millio_b_1096075.html>.

Queen of Ash – Lyn Good

"Duke Energy CEO: Customers Will Foot Bill to Clean up Toxic Coal Lagoons." *RT*. N.p., 11 Mar. 2014. Web. 28 Mar. 2014. <<http://rt.com/usa/coal-toxic-duke-energy-982/>>.

Queen of Spills – Sen. Mary Landrieu

"Sen. Mary L. Landrieu." *Opensecrets.org*. The Center for Responsive Politics, n.d. Web. 28 Mar. 2014. <<http://www.opensecrets.org/politicians/summary.php?cid=n00005395>>.

Queen of Fracks – Gina McCarthy

Sinding, Kate. "New Hope for Fracking Victims from EPA's Inspector General?" Web log post. *Switchboard*. Natural Resources Defense Council, 10 Feb. 2014. Web. 28 Mar. 2014. <http://switchboard.nrdc.org/blogs/ksinding/its_a_question_we_have.html>.

Queen of Leaks – Cindy Schild

Tom, Steyer. "Keystone XL Is a Sucker's Deal For America and a Steal For Foreign Oil Interests." Web log post. *EcoWatch*. EcoWatch, 27 Feb. 2014. Web. 28 Mar. 2014. <<http://ecowatch.com/2014/01/27/keystone-xl-suckers-deal/>>.

Jack of Ash – Sen. Joe Manchin

"Sen. Joe Manchin." *Opensecrets.org*. The Center for Responsive Politics, n.d. Web. 28 Mar. 2014. <<https://www.opensecrets.org/politicians/summary.php?cid=N00032838>>.

Jack of Spills – Rex Tillerson

Walters, Joanna. "Exxon Valdez - 25 Years after the Alaska Oil Spill, the Court Battle Continues." *The Telegraph*. Telegraph Media Group, 23 Mar. 2014. Web. 28 Mar. 2014. <<http://www.telegraph.co.uk/news/worldnews/northamerica/usa/10717219/Exxon-Valdez-25-years-after-the-Alaska-oil-spill-the-court-battle-continues.html>>.

Jack of Fracks – Sec. Ernest Moniz

Geman, Ben. "Energy Secretary: Natural Gas Helps Battle Climate Change – for Now." *The Hill*. Capitol Hill Publishing Corp, 1 Aug. 2013. Web. 28 Mar. 2014. <<http://thehill.com/blogs/e2-wire/e2-wire/315009-energy-secretary-natural-gas-helps-battle-climate-change-for-now>>.

Jack of Leaks – Rep. Joe Barton

Industry Contributions and Voting Record:

Dirty Energy Money. "Joe Barton." *Oil Change International*. Opensecrets.org, n.d. Web. 28 Mar. 2014. <<http://dirtyenergymoney.com/overview.php?type=politician>>.

Apology to BP:

Dirner, Cullen. "No Apologies: Rep. Barton Defends Tax Breaks For Big Oil." *ABC News*. ABC News Network, 9 Mar. 2011. Web. 28 Mar. 2014.

<http://abcnews.go.com/blogs/politics/2011/03/no-apologies-rep-barton-defends-tax-breaks-for-big-oil/>>.

10 of Ash

Asthma and Air Pollution:

Sierra Club Beyond Coal. "Burning: Smog, Soot, and Asthma." *Sierra Club Beyond Coal*. Sierra Club, n.d. Web. 28 Mar. 2014. <<https://content.sierraclub.org/coal/burning-smog-soot-and-asthma>>.

Healthcare Costs:

Schneider, Conrad, and Jonathan Banks. *The Toll From Coal*. Rep. Boston: Clean Air Task Force, Sep. 2010. Web. 28 Mar. 2014. <http://www.catf.us/resources/publications/files/The_Toll_from_Coal.pdf>.

10 of Spills

Bryner, Jeanna. "Experts: Most of the Gulf Oil Spill Won't Be Cleaned Up." *Live Science*. Tech Media Network, 29 Apr. 2010. Web. 28 Mar. 2014. <<http://www.livescience.com/6380-experts-gulf-oil-spill-won-cleaned.html>>.

10 of Fracks

Northrup, Chip. "Shale Wells Produce More Contaminated Water. Period. Surprise." *No Fracking Way*. N.p., 28 Jan. 2014. Web. 28 Mar. 2014. <<http://www.nofrackingway.us/2014/01/28/shale-wells-produce-more-contaminated-water-period/>>.

10 of Leaks

Tate, Carrie. "Alberta Says Suncor Spill Would Have Killed Aquatic Life If Undiluted." *The Globe and the Mail*. The Globe and the Mail Inc., 12 Apr. 2014. Web. 28 Mar. 2014. <<http://www.theglobeandmail.com/report-on-business/industry-news/energy-and->

resources/alberta-says-suncor-spill-would-have-killed-aquatic-life-if-undiluted/article11160116/>.

9 of Ash

Lee, Bridget, Michael Becher, and Lisa Evans. *State of Failure*. Rep. Earth Justice, Aug. 2011. Web. 28 Mar. 2014. <http://earthjustice.org/sites/default/files/StateofFailure_2013-04-05.pdf>.

9 of Spills

Pitmann, Craig. "Four Years after Oil Spill, 1,250-pound Tar Mat Washes Ashore in Florida." *Tampa Bay Times*. Tampa Bay Times, 28 Feb. 2014. Web. 28 Mar. 2014. <<http://www.tampabay.com/news/environment/water/four-years-after-oil-spill-1250-pound-tar-mat-washes-ashore-in-florida/2167938>>.

9 of Fracks

Nicot, Jean-Philippe, and Bridget R. Scanlon. "Water Use for Shale-Gas Production in Texas, U.S." *Environmental Science & Technology* 46.6 (2012): 3580-586. Bureau of Economic Geology, University of Texas at Austin, 1 Mar. 2012. Web. 28 Mar. 2014. <http://www.beg.utexas.edu/staffinfo/Scanlon_pdf/Nicot+Scanlon_ES&T_12_SI.pdf>.

9 of Leaks

Hurricane Sandy damages 300 inland pipelines:

Thompson, Andrea. "Hurricanes Could Bust Gulf Oil Pipelines." *Live Science*. Tech Media Network, 14 June 2010. Web. 28 Mar. 2014. <<http://www.livescience.com/6600-hurricanes-bust-gulf-oil-pipelines.html>>.

11 million gallons of oil spilt in Louisiana alone:

United Press International. "La. Still Dealing with Katrina Oil Spills." *United Press International*. United Press International, Inc., 19 Aug. 2010. Web. 28 Mar. 2014.

http://www.upi.com/Top_News/US/2010/08/19/La-still-dealing-with-Katrina-oil-spills/UPI-93171282237309/.

8 of Ash

NRDC. "Asthma and Air Pollution." *NRDC*. Natural Resources Defense Council, 28 Jan. 2014. Web. 27 Mar. 2014. <http://www.nrdc.org/health/effects/fasthma.asp>.

8 of Spills

Tate, Curtis. "More Oil Spilled from Trains in 2013 than in Previous 4 Decades." *MSN News*. Microsoft, 21 Jan. 2014. Web. 28 Mar. 2014. <http://news.msn.com/us/more-oil-spilled-from-trains-in-2013-than-in-previous-4-decades>.

8 of Fracks

Hamburg, Steven. "Http://ecowatch.com/2013/01/04/fugitive-methane-emissions-fracking/." Web log post. *Measuring Fugitive Methane Emissions from Fracking*. EcoWatch, 4 Jan. 2013. Web. 28 Mar. 2014. <http://ecowatch.com/2013/01/04/fugitive-methane-emissions-fracking/>.

8 of Leaks

Schor, Elana. "U.S. Oil Just 8% of Pipeline's Daily Haul, TransCanada Tells State Dept." *Greenwire*. E&E Publishing, 11 Mar. 2014. Web. 28 Mar. 2014. <http://www.eenews.net/stories/1059995926>.

7 of Ash

Moyer, Heather. "Protecting Our Water from Coal Pollution." *Compass*. Sierra Club, 23 July 2013. Web. 28 Mar. 2014. <http://sierraclub.typepad.com/compass/2013/07/protecting-our-water-from-coal-pollution.html>.

7 of Spills

"PHMSA - Home." *PHMSA - Home*. N.p., n.d. Web. 28 Mar. 2014.

<<http://www.phmsa.dot.gov/>>.

7 of Fracks

Urbina, Ian. "Deadliest Danger Isn't at the Rig but on the Road." *New York Times*. The New York Times Company, 14 May 2012. Web. 28 Mar. 2014.

<http://www.nytimes.com/2012/05/15/us/for-oil-workers-deadliest-danger-is-driving.html?pagewanted=all&_r=2&&gwh=0845E29FBE7C3449E4C0DBA7FD6FD7C0&gwt=pay>.

7 of Leaks

Keystone I 7 year prediction:

ENSR Corporation. *Pipeline Risk Assessment and Environmental Consequence Analysis*. Rep.

TransCanada, June 2006. Web. 28 Mar. 2014.

<<http://grist.files.wordpress.com/2011/05/pipelinriskassessment.pdf>>.

Keystone I leaks 12 times in the first year:

Kohn, Sally. "New Spill Reveals How Horrible Keystone Could Be." *Salon*. Salon Media Group,

Inc., 1 Apr. 2013. Web. 28 Mar. 2014.

<http://www.salon.com/2013/04/01/new_spill_reveals_how_horrible_keystone_could_be/>.

6 of Ash

Valentine, Katie, and Kiley Kroh. "Inside West Virginia's Struggle To Break Its Coal

Addiction." *Climate Progress*. Thinkprogress.org, 11 Mar. 2014. Web. 28 Mar. 2014.

<<http://thinkprogress.org/climate/2014/03/11/3015101/west-virginia-coal-addiction/>>.

6 of Spills

The Wire. "Promises, Promises." Web log post. *Factcheck.org*. Annenberg Public Policy Center, 4 Jan. 2012. Web. 28 Mar. 2014. <<http://www.factcheck.org/2012/01/promises-promises/>>.

6 of Fracks

Brooks, Steve. "UT Energy Poll Shows Divide on Fracking." Web log post. *The University of Texas at Austin*. The University of Texas at Austin, 9 Apr. 2013. Web. 28 Mar. 2014. <<http://www.utexas.edu/know/2013/04/09/ut-energy-poll-shows-divide-on-fracking/>>.

6 of Leaks

PHMSA. "All Reported Pipeline Incidents." *PHMSA*. Department of Transportation, n.d. Web. 28 Mar. 2014. <<http://primis.phmsa.dot.gov/comm/reports/safety/Allpsi.html>>.

5 of Ash

1.5 million metric tons of carbon dioxide released from coal plants in 2012:

EIA. "How Much of U.S. Carbon Dioxide Emissions Are Associated with Electricity Generation?" *Independent Statistics & Analysis: Frequently Asked Questions*. U.S. Energy Information Administration, 23 Aug. 2013. Web. 28 Mar. 2014. <<http://www.eia.gov/tools/faqs/faq.cfm?id=77&t=11>>.

5 metric tons of carbon dioxide released by the average passenger vehicle:

EPA. "Calculations and References." *Clean Energy*. Environmental Protection Agency, 26 Mar. 2014. Web. 27 Mar. 2014. <<http://www.epa.gov/cleanenergy/energy-resources/refs.html>>.

5 of Spills

"BP Oil Spill: All States along Gulf of Mexico Affected by Slick." *The Telegraph*. Telegraph Media Group Limited, 6 July 2010. Web. 28 Mar. 2014. <<http://www.telegraph.co.uk/finance/newsbysector/energy/oilandgas/7873969/BP-oil-spill-all-states-along-Gulf-of-Mexico-affected-by-slick.html>>.

5 of Fracks

Fox, Josh. "Fracking FAQs." *Gasland the Movie*. Gasland 2: A Film by Josh Fox, n.d. Web. 28 Mar. 2014. <<http://www.gaslandthemovie.com/whats-fracking/faq/technology-safety>>.

5 of Leaks

Shaw, David, Ron Baker, Eduardo Munoz, Hamood Rehman, Carol Gibson, and Christine Mayernik. *Leak Detection Study*. Rep. U.S. Department of Transportation Pipeline and Hazardous Materials Safety Administration, 10 Dec. 2012. Web. 28 Mar. 2014. <<http://www.phmsa.dot.gov/staticfiles/PHMSA/DownloadableFiles/Files/Press%20Release%20Files/Leak%20Detection%20Study.pdf>>.

4 of Ash

Biello, David. "Beyond the Light Switch: What to Do about Coal Ash?" *Scientific American*. Scientific American, 21 Dec. 2010. Web. 28 Mar. 2014. <<http://blogs.scientificamerican.com/WSS/post.php?blog=43&post=375>>.

4 of Spills

Ocean Portal Team. "Gulf Oil Spill." *Smithsonian Ocean Portal*. Smithsonian, n.d. Web. 27 Mar. 2014. <<http://ocean.si.edu/gulf-oil-spill>>.

4 of Fracks

RT. "Fracking Is Draining Water from US Areas Suffering Major Shortages - Report." *RT*. Autonomous Nonprofit Organization "TV-Novosti", 5 Feb. 2014. Web. 28 Mar. 2014. <<http://rt.com/usa/fracking-water-drought-shortages-768/>>.

4 of Leaks

Swift, Anthony. "Tar Sands Pipeline Risks - Examining the Facts." Web log post. *Switchboard*. Natural Resources Defense Council, 30 Mar. 2013. Web. 28 Mar. 2014. <http://switchboard.nrdc.org/blogs/aswift/tar_sands_pipeline_safety_risk.html>.

3 of Ash

Biello, David. "How Many More Coal Ash Spills?" *Scientific American Observations*. Scientific American, 7 Feb. 2014. Web. 28 Mar. 2014.

<<http://blogs.scientificamerican.com/observations/2014/02/07/how-many-more-coal-ash-spills/>>.

3 of Spills

Woyntillowicz, Dan. "Tar Sands Fever." *Worldwatch Institute*. World Watch Magazine, n.d. Web.

28 Mar. 2014. <<http://www.worldwatch.org/node/5287>>.

3 of Fracks

Fox, Josh. "Fracking FAQs." *Gasland the Movie*. Gasland 2: A Film by Josh Fox, n.d. Web. 28

Mar. 2014. <<http://www.gaslandthemovie.com/whats-fracking/faq/technology-safety>>.

3 of Leaks

"Keystone XL Pipeline." *C2ES*. Center for Climate and Energy Solutions, n.d. Web. 28 Mar.

2014. <<http://www.c2es.org/energy/source/oil/keystone>>.

2 of Ash

"Carbon Pollution: An Urgent Threat From Coal." *Burning: Carbon Pollution and Climate*

Destruction. Sierra Club Beyond Coal, n.d. Web. 28 Mar. 2014.

<<http://content.sierraclub.org/coal/burning-carbon-pollution-and-climate-disruption>>.

2 of Spills

"How Does the BP Oil Spill Impact Wildlife and Habitat?" - *National Wildlife Federation*.

National Wildlife Federation, n.d. Web. 28 Mar. 2014. <<http://www.nwf.org/What-We-Do/Protect-Habitat/Gulf-Restoration/Oil-Spill/Effects-on-Wildlife.aspx>>.

Visser, Nick. "Corexit, Oil Dispersant Used By BP, Is Destroying Gulf Marine Life, Scientists Say." *The Huffington Post*. TheHuffingtonPost.com, 25 Apr. 2013. Web. 28 Mar. 2014. <http://www.huffingtonpost.com/2013/04/25/corexit-bp-oil-dispersant_n_3157080.html>.

2 of Fracks

Fox, Josh. "Fracking FAQs." *Gasland the Movie*. Gasland 2: A Film by Josh Fox, n.d. Web. 28 Mar. 2014. <<http://www.gaslandthemovie.com/whats-fracking/faq/technology-safety>>.

2 of Leaks

"Pipeline Safety Stakeholder Communications." *PHMSA: Stakeholder Communications*. U.S. Department of Transportation, 10 Mar. 2014. Web. 28 Mar. 2014. <http://primis.phmsa.dot.gov/comm/reports/safety/AllPSI.html?nocache=7670#_liquid>.

Ace of Ash

Biello, David. "How Many More Coal Ash Spills?" *Scientific American Observations*. Scientific American, 7 Feb. 2014. Web. 28 Mar. 2014. <<http://blogs.scientificamerican.com/observations/2014/02/07/how-many-more-coal-ash-spills/>>.

"Death and Disease from Power Plants." *Death and Disease from Power Plants - Clean Air Task Force (CATF)*. Clean Air Task Force, n.d. Web. 28 Mar. 2014. <http://www.catf.us/fossil/problems/power_plants/>.

Ace of Spills

Applegate, Evan. "Twenty-five Years of Oil Spills." *Bloomberg Business Week*. Bloomberg, 13 Mar. 2014. Web. 28 Mar. 2014. <<http://www.businessweek.com/articles/2014-03-13/25-years-of-oil-spills#r=rss>>.

Ace of Fracks

"Fracking, Explained." *Clean Water Action*. Clean Water Action, n.d. Web. 28 Mar. 2014.

<<http://www.cleanwateraction.org/feature/fracking-explained>>.

Ace of Leaks

"Pipeline Safety Stakeholder Communications." *PHMSA: Stakeholder Communications*. U.S.

Department of Transportation, 28 June 2013. Web. 28 Mar. 2014.

<<http://primis.phmsa.dot.gov/comm/PipelineBasics.htm?nocache=9202>>.