Dear Leadership at Facebook, Instagram, Google, YouTube, Twitter, TikTok, Pinterest, and Snapchat,

As we approach November's United Nations Climate Change Conference (COP26), it's never been more clear that we are running out of time to avoid the catastrophic impacts of climate change. And even as leaders and activists from the world come together to collaborate on climate action, digital platforms are actively being used to undermine these efforts. While the broader corporate world is making bold climate commitments, the lack of true oversight, accountability, and transparency to eliminate climate disinformation significantly harms society's ability to meet Paris commitments and beyond.

Research has outlined that it is *far* more <u>efficient</u> to prevent the spread of disinformation than to try to correct it afterward. However, platform efforts thus far mostly aim to tackle this through piecemeal fact-checking policies, which are ripe with <u>loopholes</u> that allow disinformation to continue. A recent exposé showed that Facebook has a special list of exceptions to even these loose rules, for example. Recent <u>reporting</u> on the February Texas power outage, which the right wing blamed on windmills, found that 99% of climate disinformation was not even fact-checked. Despite local mainstream media debunking the claims, <u>Facebook continued to allow these false posts to stay up</u>. Within days, Texas Governor Abbott used this as a talking point, and the GOP continues to tout claims that renewables are "unreliable." Not only did the disinformation metastasize, but these fact-checking policies place the burden on ordinary users rather than the companies responsible for the spread.

Analysis shows the mass of <u>paid</u> and <u>organic</u> disinformation comes from a few bad actors that are <u>well-connected</u> to the oil and gas industry. And studies on disinformation have shown that there are simple solutions to reduce this. After the January 6 insurrection, when the platforms removed Trump and some QAnon accounts, misinformation dropped by <u>73%</u>. By deplatforming professional climate deniers and banning advertising from serial climate deniers, your companies are positioned to drastically reduce climate disinformation on social platforms.

The Climate Disinformation Coalition is calling on all big tech platforms to take concrete, transparent steps to eliminate climate disinformation. Climate disinformation has been largely reduced in mainstream media but is pervasive at your companies. In light of the <u>Facebook Files</u> and Google/Youtube's recent <u>move</u> to demonetize climate denial shows that it's possible for platforms to take meaningful steps to protect their users from what amounts to false advertising.

In advance of the November's international climate negotiations, we demand your company adopt:

1. A company program to eliminate climate disinformation, including enforceable policies that do not permit misleading or deceptive statements on climate science or policy. This policy should occur across all languages, with particular attention to vulnerable communities and federally protected classes.

- 2. Consistent standards to rapidly deplatform professional climate denial influencers and repeat offenders.
- 3. A fact-checking process that includes how disinformation is categorized and handled by independent fact-checkers and how fact-checking is protected from politicization by company staff.
- 4. A ban on paid ads from serial climate deniers, like <u>fossil fuel companies</u> that have systematically lobbied against climate action.

We request that your companies reply to this letter with clear policy expectations that address these concerns and end your role in the delay of urgent climate action.

Sincerely,

350.org Center for Biological Diversity Center for Climate Integrity ClimateVoice Earthjustice EcoBot.Net Environmental Defense Fund **Equality Labs** Friends of the Earth Global Exchange Greenpeace USA Institute for Strategic Dialogue (ISD) Media Matters for America Stop Funding Heat Union of Concerned Scientists Waterkeeper Alliance