## To Whom it May Concern:

We are the leaders of the community opposition against Formosa Plastics Group, fighting to hold the conglomerate accountable for its environmental harms, human rights violations, and climate impacts worldwide. We are joined by over 100 civil society groups, research institutions and businesses in urging your financial institution to publicly commit to excluding all Formosa Plastics Group affiliated companies from any and all financial activities<sup>1</sup>. Engaging with Formosa Plastics not only associates your institution with their egregious environmental and human rights record but also exposes you to significant financial risk.

Formosa Plastics has an extensive and egregious track record of environmental and human rights violations. In Vietnam and the U.S., industrial accidents have killed multiple workers, and in Taiwan, an explosion forced 10,000 people to evacuate. In Cambodia, Formosa Plastics secretly dumped mercury-contaminated waste, resulting in panic, injury, and death. Several formal epidemiological studies supported by the Taiwanese government have confirmed that residents in areas surrounding Formosa Plastics' industrial complexes are at higher risk of cancer and other diseases. Residents have cited these studies and filed lawsuits against Formosa Plastics companies for damages.

Formosa Plastics Group companies are also responsible for the worst industrial disaster in Vietnam when a chemical spill caused a mass fish die-off and devastated coastal fishing communities across four provinces. Years after, the fish had not returned sufficiently for commercial fishing to resume. Hundreds of thousands of fishers have permanently lost their jobs and been forced to seek employment far from home, separating them from their families and communities. Nearly 8,000 victims have yet to receive fair compensation. Over 20 individuals remain imprisoned for speaking out on behalf of the victims, and many others are living in hiding as the Vietnamese government continues to pursue them.

Formosa Plastics continues to be a serial polluter. In Texas, Formosa Plastics agreed to pay \$50 million to settle a Clean Water Act citizen suit and agreed to a groundbreaking zero discharge of plastic. However, Formosa Plastics continues to discharge plastic into Lavaca Bay, incurring 682 violations and more than \$22 million in mitigation payments since sampling of their discharge began in 2021. Similarly, in Taiwan, Formosa Plastics Group companies have continued to violate national environmental laws, including waste, air, and water pollution, accumulating more than NTD\$252 million (approx. USD\$7 million) in fines since 2010 and still growing. Their companies in Taiwan continue to be among the largest climate change contributors, occupying four out of the top ten carbon emitters nationwide and accounting for 19% of Taiwan's carbon emissions.

<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>1</sup> The signatories to this letter do not seek collective decision-making or action by financial institutions or other entities, and nothing in this letter should be construed as encouraging or requiring such collective decision-making or action.

In Louisiana, Formosa Plastics threatens to build one of the world's biggest plastic manufacturing complexes in a region known as "Cancer Alley" for its disproportionate concentration of pollution. The plant would sit <u>atop the gravesites</u> of enslaved ancestors of the current population, <u>triple local pollution</u>, and emit as much greenhouse gases as three coal-fired power plants.

There is robust, sustained, and escalating opposition to Formosa Plastics. In the fall of 2023, Diane Wilson led a 30-day hunger strike and months-long encampment outside the company's Point Comfort, Texas facility. On August 2, 2024, nearly 100 protestors gathered outside of Formosa Plastics USA's New Jersey headquarters, resulting in six arrests after activists blocked employees from entering the facility. There are ongoing lawsuits in Taiwan and Louisiana. Members of the U.S. Congress and United Nations human rights experts have weighed in to express their concern for the victims of Formosa Plastics.

Formosa Plastics is struggling financially, and financial analysts warn against further expansion. Formosa Plastics Group's revenue fell 20% in 2023, while pretax profit fell 72%. Standard and Poor's rates Formosa Plastics at a BBB+ with a negative outlook and warns that the proposed Louisiana Sunshine Project would further compromise their credit rating. Financial institutions have already begun to take note of the risks of engaging with Formosa Plastics Group. Norges Bank has excluded two Formosa Plastics Group companies due to labor rights violations in Vietnam, ATP pension fund has excluded two Formosa Plastics Group companies due to violations of ILO conventions, DNB Asset Management has excluded two Formosa Plastics Group companies due to human rights violations, and Storebrand Asset Management has also excluded two Formosa Plastics Group companies over climate concerns. Between 2021 and 2023 alone, at least a dozen banks and asset managers worldwide have excluded Formosa Plastics Group companies from their portfolios.

Plastics are increasingly recognized as hazardous to both the environment and human health, spurring an increase in regulations on the petrochemical industry. Plastic production threatens not only our oceans and climate but also human health through chemical exposure and microplastic pollution in manufacturing sites, through consumer use, and through disposal. Regulations range from local to national, with a pending Global Plastics Treaty set to finalize negotiations this year.

In the United States, vinyl chloride, the building block for polyvinyl chloride (PVC), is currently <u>under review by the EPA under the Toxic Substances Control Act (TSCA) due to its links to significant health risks</u>. PVC is the <u>primary source of revenue</u> for Formosa Plastics Corporation, further highlighting the financial risks associated with the company.

In closing, we urge you to review Break Free From Plastic's <u>Exiting Petrochemicals</u>, <u>A policy guide for financial institutions</u>, which further details the risks and potential financial implications associated with the petrochemical industry while offering guidance on how financial institutions can responsibly exit petrochemical financing and remedy prior harms.

We aim to protect our communities, our shared environment, and our fundamental human rights. We are mothers and grandmothers; we are a teacher, a writer and filmmaker, a fisherman, and an environmental frontline worker. We have become activists out of necessity – to protect our livelihoods, our lives, and our future generations. We ask that you please support us by excluding all Formosa Plastics Group-affiliated companies from any and all financial activities.

Sincerely,

Sharon Lavigne
Founder and Executive Director, RISE St. James
Founder. International Monitor Formosa Plastics Alliance

Nancy Bui

Founder and VP of External Affairs, Justice for Formosa Victims Founder, International Monitor Formosa Plastics Alliance

Diane Wilson

Founder and Executive Director, San Antonio Bay Estuarine Waterkeeper Founder, International Monitor Formosa Plastics Alliance

Shih, Yue-Ying

Executive Director, Changhua Environmental Protection Union (Taiwan)

Supporting organizations:

Friends of the Earth US
Extinction Rebellion Houston

Grassroots International

Taiwan Watch Institute 看守台灣協會

Nuclear Information and Resource Service

Centre for Citizens Conserving Environment & Management (CECIC)

New Mexico Climate Justice

Texas Campaign for the Environment

Lowlander Center

350 Conejo / San Fernando Valley

Presente.org

Plastic Pollution Coalition

The Last Plastic Straw

The Oakland Institute

Oil & Gas Action Network

FreshWater Accountability Project

Earth Ethics, Inc

Nguyen Van Ly Foundation

Vietnam Human Rights Network

alliance for just money

Andy Gheorghiu Consulting

Vessel Project of Louisiana

**Basel Action Network** 

GreenLatinos

Team HOPE Nola / Climate HOPE Nola

350 Yakima Climate Action

Foundation Earth

Atchafalaya Basinkeeper

Sena Sea Seafoods

Three Rivers Waterkeeper

Defend Our Health

Society of Native Nations

Bangladesh Environmental Lawyers Association

Urgewald

Institute for Policy Studies Climate Policy Program

**Environmental Defence Canada** 

Port Arthur Community Action Network(PACAN)

Climate Organizing Hub

Environmental Rights Foundation 環境權保障基金會

Bayou City Waterkeeper

**EARTHDAY.ORG** 

New England Young Fishermen's Alliance

GreenFaith

For a Better Bayou

CONCERN CITIZENS TABLE OF LAKE CHARLES

Earth Guardians

Mossville Environmental Action Now MEAN

綠色公民行動聯盟

198 methods

AbibiNsroma Foundation

**Divest Oregon** 

Earthworks

Third Act Texas

Greenpeace USA

Climate Reality Project

Fossil Free California

Turtle Island Restoration Network

Inclusive Development International

HEAL (Health, Environment, Agriculture, Labor) Food Alliance

Rainforest Action Network

Healthy Gulf

Waterkeeper Alliance

350 Hawaii

North American Marine Alliance

Hip Hop Caucus

Columbia Riverkeeper

Climate Action California

Action Center on Race and the Economy (ACRE)

North American Climate, Conservation and Environment(NACCE)

Ingleside on the Bay Coastal Watch Association

**Beyond Plastics Greater Boston** 

BankTrack

Climate Conversation Brazoria County

San Antonio Bay Estuarine Waterkeeper

**LLOCV** 

2590 Productions

**Gallifrey Foundation** 

SoCal 350 Climate Action

Kaleidos - Center for Interdisciplinary Ethnography

Pacific Environment and Resources Center-Vietnam

Gulf South Fossil Finance Hub

University of California, Irvine

The Plastic Solutions Fund

Justice For Formosa Victims

Stand.earth

**Detroit Community Wealth Fund** 

雲林縣六輕傷害求償自救會

Just Transition Alliance

Fisherville Environmental Action Now

Refined Community Empowerment

Rise St. James Louisiana

UCI EcoGovLab

Greater New Orleans Interfaith Climate Coalition

FracTracker Alliance

Turning Dharma Wheel San Jose CA

Waterkeepers Chesapeake

Oilfield Witness

**Bold Alliance** 

GAIA (Global Alliance for Incinerator Alternatives)

Nipe Fagio

Planet Over Profit

SouthWings

Post Growth Institute

Center for International Environmental Law